

# POST-SECONDARY DIPLOMA PERSONAL SUPPORT WORKER (PSW)



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Program Code: NACPTPSWP

Credential: Certificate III

Duration: 35 weeks

of Training including Clinical and

Community Placement

## Admission Requirements

- Ontario Secondary School Diploma or equivalent or mature students or at least 18 years of age and pass our admission test - Wonderlic SLE
- Signed Vulnerable Sector Disclaimer
- Signed Medical Disclaimer
- Clear Criminal Record Check, including Vulnerable Sector, within 45 days of commencement of study
- Medical Report within 45 days of commencement of study

## Grants/Scholarships/ Educational Plans

NACPT offers various grants under the Government of Canada as well as scholarships to our students who are qualified for the same. Find out all the available grants from the link below.

Click Here

## Program Outline

#### **SEMESTER 1**

#### **PSW01 - PSW Foundations**

- This module provides an overview of the Personal Support
  Worker role in a variety of settings. Students will learn the
  principles of client-centered versus client-directed care,
  emphasizing the individuality of the client and his/her
  relationship with family, friends, and others.
- This module introduces the concept of individuality of all persons, their experiences, rights, interests, beliefs, and needs.
   Students will be introduced to the role and scope of responsibilities of PSWs, including the variety of settings, work relationships, stress and time management, and applicable legislation. Consequences of exceeding the scope of the PSW role will also be covered.
- This module will also introduce students to interpersonal skills and communications, including conflict resolution and problem solving.

#### **PSW02 - Safety and Mobility**

• This module deals with aspects of safety as they relate to both the consumer/client and the worker. One of the fundamental activities of the Personal Support Worker is assisting the consumer/client with routine activities of living. It is essential that the PSW provide assistance in a manner that is effective, safe, and provides for client comfort. As part of this, the PSW must be aware of potential risks posed by unsafe equipment or settings and the appropriate actions to take if unsafe situations are identified. Infection control methods will be taught, as infections can cause distress for both the consumer/client and the worker.

 This module will also discuss body mechanics as well as consistency in transferring, lifting techniques, and the use of equipment to increase safety and reduce client anxiety, confusion, and dependency. Students will also learn the importance of proper positioning in a bed or chair for the comfort and safety of the client.

#### **PSW03 - Body Systems**

 This module will introduce the student to the basics of anatomy and physiology. Students will gain an understanding of human body systems in order to apply that knowledge in their daily work as a Personal Support Worker. These body systems are: the musculoskeletal, digestive, urinary, integumentary, reproductive, cardiovascular, respiratory, nervous, and endocrine. Common disorders and age-related changes for each body system will also be covered.

#### **PSW04 - Assisting with Personal Hygiene**

- PSWs must have the knowledge, skill, and sensitivity to provide appropriate assistance to another person, since a significant number of clients for whom they provide service have disabilities that affect their ability to look after their personal hygiene. The Personal Support Worker will assist clients with all activities or routines of daily living. These tasks include bathing, grooming, mobility considerations, toileting, and skincare.
- This module will consider caring for the ill, disabled, injured, and/or a confused client. Frailness, dignity and levels of dependence will be considered. Personal hygiene involves personal safety, self-esteem, and dignity considerations.

#### **PSW05 – Abuse and Neglect**

- Family violence is a significant aspect of current society, incorporating child abuse, spousal abuse, and elder abuse.
   Research also indicates an increased awareness among support workers of abusive behaviour toward clients.
- This module introduces students to the concepts of family violence and abuse, including its possible signs, as well as appropriate actions to be taken if abuse is suspected, including legal requirements. Personal beliefs and attitudes about family violence and abuse are examined, as is the concept of worker abuse of the client.

• Finally, abuse of the worker is discussed. Personal Support Workers identify the concept of abuse and are able to recognize both causes and indicators. They are able to identify the requirements of legislation and to respond in accordance with legislation, employer policy, and provisions of the service contract or support plan. They recognize that the PSW may also be the focus of abuse.

#### **PSW06 - Household Management, Nutrition and Hydration**

- In this module, students will learn to assist the client with their nutritional needs, household activities, and household management according to client preferences, comfort, and safety within employer guidelines as required. Nutritional needs include planning balanced nutritious menus, preparing shopping lists, shopping, safe handling of food, storage, and specific cooking techniques.
- Special dietary needs of infants, pregnant and nursing mothers, persons with specific conditions (diabetes, feeding tubes, etc.), as well as persons with specific cultural and religious preferences, will be addressed.
- Students will have the opportunity to practice and demonstrate skills in a lab environment.

## PSW07 - Care Planning / Restorative Care / Documentation / Working in the Community

- Support of various types is the main function of the PSW. Yet, support is more than providing help— it relies on a number of factors, not the least of which are skill and sensitivity. Optimal support refers to the ability to provide sufficient support to assist clients to do what they wish without inhibiting them.
- This module builds on the materials presented in the introductory module PSW Fundamentals. It identifies the support to be provided and the significance of the support to the client, and of the need for the support. Supporting the client to relearn/regain routine abilities and issues of the rights of the client as a receiver of support will be presented. The care plan or service contract is the framework within which the worker provides support to the client. The worker must know the purpose of planning, the ways in which planning is done, and the persons who are involved, including clients, support workers, caregivers, and professionals.
- As members of the support team, PSWs will learn about implementing parts of the care plan and communicating information accurately and without judgment. These activities are conducted in accordance with employer guidelines (agency or client).

 Students will also be introduced to working in the community health care environment, providing support to patients and families in communities, including Individual Homes and Retirement Homes, Long Term Care Facilities, Acute Care Settings and Acquired Brain Injury Programs.

#### **SEMESTER 2**

#### **PSW08 - Assisting the Family, Growth and Development**

- This module builds a foundation for students to understand family characteristics in terms of structure, functions, roles, lifestyles, and relationships. The influence of cultural values, practices, religious beliefs as well as the effects of illness, stress, disability on family relationships will be emphasized as central to the PSWs ability to provide effective support.
- This module also explores the role of the PSW in providing respite and assistance to families and their children, including those with special needs. Observation of selected commonly occurring conditions related to family functioning and life cycle events are included.
- A central focus is on the need for awareness of and sensitivity to family reactions to the presence of the PSW, family routines, preferences, and involvement in decision-making. Assisting the family with specific practical approaches in balancing caregiving and rest, skills related to infant and childcare, as well as assisting a child with special needs are addressed.

The stages of growth and development throughout the life cycle are also discussed.

#### **PSW09 - Assisting the Dying Person**

- In this module, students learn about hospice, palliative and endof-life care, the integration of a palliative approach to care, ways
  of being, communication and practical strategies to provide
  psychosocial support and physical comfort care for both the
  person and their family.
- This module addresses provincial palliative care competencies (2018-2020) including competencies for caring for First Nation, Inuit, Metis and urban Indigenous peoples.

#### **PSW10 – Assisting with Medications**

- The PSW's ability to assist a client with medication is essential in supporting client independence or in supporting a family caregiver to attend to tasks or take needed respite. Students gain basic knowledge of the drugs used in the treatment of common diseases and disorders, including drug classification, use, therapeutic effects, side/adverse effects, brand/generic names, dosage forms, routes of administration, and directions for use of these medications.
- Students will identify purposes of medication, required instruction/information about medications to be administered, and cautions with regard to medications.

- Students will develop and demonstrate skill in reading and interpreting information on prescription containers and demonstrate assistance with oral/topical medications, as well as eye, ear, and nose drops.
- The importance of observation for both desired and undesired outcomes and procedures to be followed in the event of concern about or problems with medications will be discussed.
   PSWs are able to provide specific assistance with medications (oral, topical, eye, nose or ear drops) to the client, in keeping with the directions stated in the client care/support plan, and under the direction and monitoring of an appropriate person, whether health professional, caregiver, or family member. It is understood that this assistance is provided on the basis of case-by-case instruction by the appropriate person and cannot be generalized among clients or between support workers.

#### **PSW11 – Cognitive and Mental Health Issues and Brain Injuries**

 Personal Support Workers recognize that behaviours or changes in behaviour can be related to illness or other conditions such as cognitive impairment, brain injury, substance abuse or mental illness. They use approaches and techniques to assist clients with these changes or conditions in keeping with the care/support plan and report observations to the appropriate team member. They also identify factors that can increase the risk of suicide and recognize signs of possible suicidal behaviour. • This module introduces students to common psychiatric conditions (affective disorders and schizophrenia), substance abuse, cognitive impairment, and brain injuries. The possibility of multiple conditions such as Alzheimer's disease and depression will be discussed. The role of the family caregiver as well as the importance of observation, documentation, and reporting will be reviewed.

#### **PSW12 - Health Conditions**

- As a result of an ongoing condition, many clients will require the assistance of another person in order to accomplish routine activities of living. Although PSWs are not expected to make functional assessments, they do require an understanding of the effects of disability, disease, or condition on functioning in order to provide appropriate assistance. As partners in a support or care team (along with the client and others), PSWs need to understand why, what, when, and how maintenance, rehabilitation, and restorative care are used to benefit the client. They will likely assist the client in a variety of activities, and must be able to interpret and carry out the instructions of clients and professionals involved with the client so the client receives the maximum benefit from their assistance.
- This module introduces students to basic concepts of assistance as well as the general effects on the person of common disabilities, ongoing conditions, and diseases. Focusing on the

importance of providing support safely, effectively, and comfortably, students will gain skills in necessary techniques. Concepts of maintenance, rehabilitation, and restoration are discussed, as is the importance of the support team in providing assistance. Activities will be discussed that require additional training, who is responsible for providing the training, and the transferability of these additional skills.

#### PSW13 – Clinical Placement (Community) – summary only

- Clinical placement provides students with an opportunity to practice their new skills in a work setting. While on placement, students gain experience in a wider range of PSW skills, become more self-confident, and in some cases receive offers of employment from the placement site.
- In this module, the students will spend time working in a facility setting for 100 hours under the supervision of their instructor and under a preceptor provided by the host site for an additional 100 hours. The instructor will be available by phone and email at all times during the preceptor-supervised portion of the placement.
- Students must meet the hour requirements and have a satisfactory rating with no critical deficiencies in all placement activities to pass the program.

#### PSW14 - Clinical Placement (Facility) - summary only

- Clinical placement provides students with an opportunity to practice their new skills in a work setting. While on placement, students gain experience in a wider range of PSW skills, become more self-confident, and in some cases receive offers of employment from the placement site.
- In this module, the students will spend time working in a community setting under the supervision of a preceptor provided by the host site. The instructor will be available by phone and email at all times during the placement.
- Students must meet the hour requirements and have a satisfactory rating with no critical deficiencies in all placement activities to pass the program.

Please note\*: The mandatory Community and Facility clinical placements should be completed through the long-term care centres affiliated with NACPT Pharma College.



## For more questions Visit Us at

### Toronto Campus

9-5310 Finch Ave East
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## Brampton Campus

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#### Contact Us

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